THE WEEKLY GLEANER.

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JULIUS ECKMAN,

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A LESSON OF THESE TIMES.

The *Israelite* of speaking of desperate extravagances of our times, says:

"We have now to provide for so many nephews, cousins, uncles and so forth, that the whole atmosphere is viscious, it must be purified. We begin now to appreciate the inefficiency of a great many nephews, cousins, and uncles, and the miserable incapability of a great many sons, brothers, brothers-in-law, law partners, and schoolmates of the great men. This is the time for seeing clearly the deficiencies. Beside the stealing, robbing, pocketing and snatching done by the officials high in position, the atmosphere is vicious also by the robberies of the nephews, cousins, uncles, etc., of our high dignitaries. We had progressed so far that no honest man could or would have anything to do with politics. A thunderstorm was necessary, it had to come, to rouse us from our lethargy; and make us conscious of the crimes perpetually committed on the people; it came, and we hope it will purify the atmosphere. If this war costs us ten thousand professed politicians, and effects that the people themselves take care of their own affairs, it will turn out a blessing at last, a blessing to the whole land.

"Corruption in public affairs is only then possible, if it rages in the narrower circle of social life, and there, indeed, is the hearth and hot bed of their thousand vices, to mention which would make a considerable volume. Just think of the ten thousand 'gentlemen' in this country who do nothing and live high. They wait for offices or they have them. They run for offices or manage the matter for others, and so we must continually feed them, provide them with board, bar rooms, gambling house, horses, dogs, pistols, bowie knives, money to bet with, beside other small things. Yes, a thunder-storm had to come, we breathed a pestilential air, it must be purified.

"A thunderstorm was necessary to purify the atmosphere; it will do us good, if the horses, carriages, mansions, carpets, looking-glasses, furniture, pride, vanity, haughtiness and folly will be considerably dsminished. It will do us good, if the pianos and billiard tables will be less frequent, and the tender hands will be used to work more. It will be quite a benefit for the community, and for the health and reputation of thousands, it the kid gloves be pulled off, and the shovel and broom be handled more freqently.

"Then think of the money-making throng that maddened the brains of young and old, male and female, poor and rich; think of the cupidity, the avarice that swayed the sceptre over this country for so many years. God, religion, science, art, morals, honesty, reputation, country, freedom, nay even happiness, health, conscience and satisfaction, were phantoms in comparison to the gigantic reality of making money. Men must make money and money must make the man; "a man is WORTH so much," i. e., he has so much money. If we had run on much longer in this career of madness, we would have leaped back into barbarism. Science, art, mental culture and religion would have been sold out in a few decenniums, and we would have become savagely rich. A thunderstorm was necessary to purify the pestelential atmosphere, to teach us the value of peace, freedom, justice, religion, mental culture, and ten thousand more things beside money. A thunderstorm was necessary, we deserved it, we needed it, and it came; behold, it came,

"We cannot enumerate the ten thousand vices that exist among us, vices which directly or indirectly brought on the national calamity under which we now suffer. Let these suffice to establish the fact, that this storm deservedly came on us; that it will purify the atmosphere, and we shall go forth purified and improved to a great extent, "to sustain the life of a numerous people."

JURORS.—It is generally thought wrong to express one's feelings on the case of a criminal before his trial, as it is supposed to forestall in public sentiment the decision of a jury; but it appears to us that every man worthy of a juror's seat, whatever he may have heard or said, is fully adequate to sit in judgment on evidence as a man; and we object to the custom of silence in the press and of objecting to a juror simply because he has expressed his opinion of guilt. Our language, judgment, sentiment, are in some measure involuntary, and rush forth. Some men of sterling integrity, coolness, and judgment, in all matters of business concerns, are open and free as light in the passing concerns of life, and almost invariably and necessarily pass their opinion in regard to events and circumstances as they are transpiring. Why are such men less prepared to sit in judgment, than your still, sly, foxy member of society, who, from design or self-importance, have only an "umph!" or an "ah!" or "you dost say so!" to everything you relate?—*Boston Investigator.*

A HEBREW ETHICAL WORK OF HINDOO ORIGIN.—The Hebrew book, בן המלך והנזיר, is well known. It was long believed that it was a translation, or rather an adaption from the Arabic. It has, however, according to the *Maskir*, now been proved that in its origin it was a a Hindoo production, containing the life of Buddha. We have thus the strange phenomenon that a Budhistic composition has become a work of edification among Mahomedans, Jews, and Christians.—*J. Chron*

BATHING.—The best time for bathing is immediately after rising in the morning, as then there is great power of reaction, without which there is no invigoration, no benefit. The sponge-bath is the general application of water to the surface of the body by means of a sponge. When persons are feeble, one portion of the body should undergo the process at a time, then quickly wiped and covered, before another is exposed.

The Rescue.

[After the "Sippurim."]

(CONCLUSION.)

ARRIVAL AT ROME—AUDIENCE OF THE POPE—THE VOW SOLVED.

"Pius IV. had ascended the throne but a few months before my arrival at Rome. My embarrassment was great, on account of the importance of the mission. As I had done in Vienna, so I thought the safest way to do at Rome. I preferred managing the business myself, and would not trust to any official.*

"Neither could I obtain any assistance from our brethren at Rome—they are too much oppressed. I did not even communicate to them what the object of my stay was; as I did not deem it advisable to allow the matter to transpire, lest the prejudice and hatred might injure our cause. The best mode to approach the Pope I thought, was during a procession. The signature of our apostolic majesty, the emperor, was a certain guarantee for me to get a fair hearing.

"It was on the fourth day after my arrival, that I found an immense crowd assembled before St. Lateran's church, eagerly awaiting the arrival of his holiness. I took my station among them, anxiously looking for the moment of his arrival. I repeatedly looked down the street, through the file, to see whether the procession was approaching. At last a soft melody reached my ears, and a large procession was moving along the street toward the square. After a number of priests with lighted torches had passed, I could espy the papal throne, carried by twelve young clericals. The whole had an undescribable effect on my mind. I felt veneration in the presence of the emperor: but my sensation, on viewing the solemn splendor of a papal procession, cannot be described. It was over the great art of Rome to charm, to captivate; and it is part of the wisdom of that church to study how to work upon her followers. He approaches; every knee round me bends before the head of the church; I was the only person that stood erect. 'On your knees, on your knees,' responded some voices on one side; 'a heretic, a Jew,' was called on the other. 'down with him,' on a third. The Pope, who gave his blessing to the people on both sides, seemed to have paused a moment. This I used to step forward. The guards seemed disposed to keep me off, but I held up the letter, announcing it was from his apostolic majesty to his holiness. A chamberlain, who rode at the side of throne, approached me, and recognizing the imperial seal, received the letter and handed it to the pope. A few words were interchanged, and the chamberlain whispered to me: 'Call after service at the Vatican.' The procession

*Our narrative bears every mark of an historic fact, and we hope our readers will not consider it a fiction.

Pius IV. de Medici, of Milano, ascended the papal throne in 1558.

moved on, and I retired to compose myself.

"To the Vatican—now was the hour approaching, in which the fate of my brethren was to be decided. I am unable to describe the state of my mind. Fear, awe, doubt, and hope alternalely filled my breast. The hour struck; I repaired to the Vatican; I thought it a favorable omen to find myself ushered in by one of the chamberlains of his holiness.

"Introduced into the audience hall, I found it a splendid place, divided into two parts by an ornamental railing. In one part sat, upon an arm chair, the head of the Roman Catholic Church. A sign from him, absented the chamberlain. His holiness received me with a gracious look, that seemed to speak of benevolence and pity with our state. The impe letter lay before him, and he seeme have been glad at the opportunity there was continual misunderstan between Ferdinand and his predeces His holiness requested me to repea him how I came to the knowledge of resolution of the emperor. It was in Latin that the pope addressed me, as was the language in which I appealed his holiness in the street.

"'Holiness,' replied I after a sh pause, during which I songht to compo myself from my embarrassment,* 'I st before you to implore mercy for tho sands of innocent men, who, by your wor may either be delivered to, or from in finite suffering. The Lord has raise you to be the head of half Christendon and every eye of that body is directe upon you in this decision. I approac the steps of your throne in the full con fidence that your holiness will deign t initiate your reign, by an act of clemency and justice, with a work that must be pleasing to Him, who delighteth in mercy, and who cannot design that His creatures shall incur real suffering from a mere vapory dream, probably the reflection of the thoughts of the day. And fully to show what confidence I rest in in your clemency, and goodness of my cause, I will reveal to you that secret, which I could confide so that mortal only whom God has set up to be the ruler and leader of millions of his servants, and to whom He has given wisdom and intelligence, to fulfil his destiny.'

"These words did not seem to have been lost upon his holiness† He leaned over the gallery, and listened attentively. I could not, in the presence of the head of a religious body, of more than two hundred millions, be guilty of speaking an untruth, were it even to serve my people from banishment. God, thought I, then has his own ways to save without needing my falsehoods to help His people. I, therefore, told the plain truth, how I came to the knowledge of the resolution of the emperor, and how I used that information to make the sovereign believe it was a dream. I confessed to have told a falsehood, and tried to cure it by the justness of the point I wanted to gain by it, and the wrong deed of the emperor I wanted to prevent. This, my frankness, gained me the favor and confidence of the pope; he seemed to pity the frailty of human nature, and to admire the power of truth; and, after a short pause, he said: 'I shall absolve my son, the Roman emperor, from his vow, made in his sleep. To-morrow you will receive the absolution from the hands of one of my chamberlains.' At these words, he rang a little silver bell, and retired through a side door, without giving me time to say a word. A chamberlain appeared, and conducted me as far as the stairs.

"On presenting myself the following day, I had not the honor of seeing the pope; but I received the absolution from the hands of a chamberlain.

"I immediately left Rome, and hast-

*Paul IV. (Caraffa) approved neither the abdication of Charles V., nor the election of Ferdinand his brother.

†The dignity of the subject, and the character of this publication impose upou us the duty of giving to the head of the Roman Catholic Church that title which circumstances have alloted him.

fruit of a generous mind. The relief of R. Mordecai to the secretary was, indeed, "bread thrown upon the waters," but he found it back after many days.

Mordecai Cohen has long gone to his rest, the moss of time covers his grave; but his name is thankfully remembered by his people.

JUSTICE IN HOLLAND.

The following, from the *Call*, puts us in mind of the rabbinical rules about lawsuits. It may be read with advantage:

When two persons are abuot to enter a lawsuit, they are first obliged to go before reconciling judges, called peace-makers; if the parties happen to bring with them a lawyer, the first thing done is to send him about his business—on the same principle that we take off wood from a fire we want to extinguish. The peace-maker then tells the parties: "You are certainly great fools to spend your money for the procuration of your own ruin; we bring you to an accommodation without costing you one farthing." If, after this, the rage of litigation happens to be too violent in the parties, they put them off to another day, in order to mitigate the symptoms of the disorder. After which, they summon them a second and a third time. If the folly is then incurable, the peace-maker consents that the phrties shall go into a court of justice, in the same manner that we abandon an incurable member to the lunacy-surgeons. The law then takes its course.

AUSTRIA.—THE COUNCIL OF THE EMPIRE.—The cause of the Jews has powerful representatsves in the council of the empire, as will appear from the following account, which we abridge from the *A. Z. d. I.* The principal town in the portion of Silesia, still under Austrian sway, is Teschen, Its burgomaster, Dr. Deimel, is a man of extraordinary eloquence, great intellect, and of uncommon integrity and firmness of character. He was 12 years ago one of the prominent members of the Frankfort Diet, and consequently no novice in parliamentary tactics. This gentleman, when elected a member of the provincial Diet, speaking of the rights, or rather wrongs of the Jews, he exclaimed with visible emotion: "To talk of liberalism, in reference to this privileged people, selected by God Himself, appears to me quite out of order. This people has a double sacred right. It has a right as the bearer of the pure idea of God, which through them has been imparted to the whole human race They have a right as human beings." The same gentleman was subsequently elected by the provincial Diet as its representative in the council of the empire. Before his peparture for Vienna he paid to the district rabbi, Rev. S. Freedand, giving his hand to the rev. man, "Depend upon it I shall refaithful to my programme." The ients of the burgomaster are shared e whole population of the province. a vestige of prejudice against the is there discernible. There is a e in the neighborhood of Teschen there is only a single Jew; yet ew is being elected mayor year year.—*J. Chron.*

VARIA.—REMOVAL OF JEWISH DISTRIES.—In no country has the extraary progress of the age been so fest as in Bavaria. When, twelve ago, it was proposed in the Diet to ve some of the most oppressive disies weighing upon the Jews, the to a man opposed the measure. lerical papers took the lead in the le. Hundreds of petitions were n, opposing any relief being granted Jews. This year, when the same sition was made in the Diet, not he lower but the upper house voted

The leading journal of the clergy ed that among the hundreds of letat it had received on the subject, three were unfavorable to the concession. The archbishop of Munich, in supporting the measure, stated that he did so on Christian grounds. He was bound to deal with his neighbor as he wished to be dealt by. Now as he should not like to see Christians anywhere treated by the law as the Jews were in Bavaria, he could not but vote for the abolition of the restrictions. Prince Hohenlohe, in referring to the petitions of some towns which wished to see Jews excluded from certain cities, exclaimed, "As the walls of the mediæval castles have fallen before the new order of things, so have also those of the cities; we aristocrats no longer think of re-erecting of castles. Let the cities not be more narrow-minded than we are.' The project of the relieving law was adopted all but unanimously in both chambers, and the Minister of the Interior has declared that the Government would give its consent.—*J. Chron.*

HANOVER.—A NEW SYNAGOGUE.—The Jewish congregation having within the last fifteen years trebled, and the synagogue, although built only thirty years ago, being now by far too small to contain the number of worshippers crowding it on festivals, it was resolved to erect a more spacious place of worship, Its cost it is estimated will exceed 70,000 dollars, 20,000 of which were subscribed at once by the members of the congregation.—*J. Chron.*

WARSAW.—CHIEF RABBI MEISEL.—Chief Rabbi Meisel having, in consequence of the late events in the capital of Holand, somewhat prominently figured before the world, a few particulars about him may not be out of place. We borrow them from the *Israelite*. Rabbi Meisel is a learned man and rich. He was formerly Chief Rabbi of Cracow. In 1848 he was elected a member of the Austrian Diet then deliberating at Vienna. He, like most of his co-religionists who were deputies, belonged to the left. When the minister of state asked him how it was that he and nearly all other Jewish members of the Diet sat on the left, the witty rabbi replied: "You excellency, this is quite natural; it is because we Jews have no right.—*J. Chron*

THE RECENT CONFLAGRATION IN LONDON.—The recent conflagration in London was the greatest fire that occurred there since the terrible conflagration of 1666; and the total loss is estimated at $10,000,000. The warehouses destroyed were from six to nine stories high, and stored with oil and tallow. A saltpeter explosion took place, whereby Mr. Braidwood, Chief Engineer of the fire department, was killed. The heat was so great that the fire engines, whether of steam or hand, were of scarcely any use. And yet, heavy as the loss is, the area burned is only about three acres.

THE GOLD MEDAL.—We learn that the gold medal, the highest mark of approbation for the encouragement of talent within the gift of the University of London, has been awarded to Mr. Jos. Solomon, on his passing his M. A. examination This medal had not been accorded for three years previous.—*J. Chron.*

THE SINGER PIATTI.—We are assured that this lady, who came to England comparatively unknown, and will leave it, whenever she should quit our shores, with a firmly established reputation—is a co-religionist. She attended on Sabbath last the service at the Portland street branch synagogue.—*J. Chron.*

EXRTEME HEAT.—Last Friday, at Stockton, the range of the mercury was as high as 100°. In the mountains, the weather was terrific. At San Andreas, the mercury ran up to 110° in the shade, and the air seemed to be as hot ts a simoon.—*Ev Journal.*

SINCERITY does not consist in speaking your minds on all occasions, but in doing so when silence would be censurable and falsehood inexcusable.

Vacancy at Victoria.

We received the following letter from a trustyworthy friend at Victoria:

VICTORIA, V. I., July 14, 1861.

REV. DR. J. EckMAN, Dear Sir: The Israelites of this city are desirous of engaging a teacher for about twenty-five children, respectively from 6 to 13 years of age, at a monthly fee from $100 to $130. I have already $80 on the list, with the assurance of the full amount.

We want him to be a moral man—capable to give to our children a sound English education—together with Hebrew, and if he possess a knowledge of the French it would be preferable; let him be a *Moell*. A young man with the above qualifications can find a good and substantial situation in Victoria.

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Take this medicine when your digestive organs are disordered and your blood is impure, it will surely act on your bowels.

Take this medicine when you have a cold, and it will make you perspire freely.

Take this medicine when your urinary and absorbing organs are disordered and it will act on your kidneys—it penetrates every part of your body, searches even the most remote and secret recesses of your system; and removes the disease located there—it restores healthy action and gives tone to every organ in the human body—there ore it has righteously deserved the name it bears: Health Restorative.

The Doctor who is averse to all patent medicines, wishes it to be understood that the above medicine is no such thing, but that he has, through the introduction of this medicine with its treaties and directions for use, made every sufferer to be his own physician in the above named diseases,

Thinking it under my dignity to follow the mode of quacks by appending certificates of physicians or private persons which is too well known, can be had for certain remunerations, applications of friends, or by the mode of boring a man half to death for even the most worthless trash, I will therefore leave it to those in want of medicine to inquire personally of men that have been cured by my medicines of the above diseases, and who can be found in almost every city and village throughout the State. I consider such personal conviction far superior to certificates of persons that are far from being known to them in want of medical aid.

But should ony one care for written testimonials or certificates regarding the cures performed by this medicine they might call at my office, and I will show them certificaties of true merit, which have been sent to me voluntarily, without applying for them, or by boring individuals to get them.

To satisfy the most scrupulous of men, also as a guarantee to those that have not had the opportunity of knowing the Doctor by reputation or personally, I have adjoined to every bottle of the Anti-Rheumatic Cordial the certificate under oath of one of the most celebrated analytical chemist in the United States, that there are no minerals nor poisons contained in this medicine, although it is a very powerful medicine, and has a very strong action on the human system which it necessarily must have to overcome the action of disease of such maligant character.

For sale by **Dr ADOLPHUS.**

Bush street, 3d house from corner Montgomery, next to Platt's Music Hall.

REDINGTON & CO., Clay street.
MORRILL, cor. Washington and Battery, Agents.

DR. J. REGENSBURGER,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

NO. 188 WASHINGTON STREET,

Between Kearny and Montgomery streets
Residence No. 228 Stockton Street,
between Clay and Washington Sts.,
San Francisco

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PATENT MEDICINE DEPOT,

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Between Sacramento and California Streets.

PEFUMERY AND FANCY GOODS,

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Oils, Toilet perquisites, Dentifrics, Brushes and soaps of the best qualities.

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Paper Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer,

517 Clay and 514 Commercial streets,

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ORDERS FOR CONFECTIONERY, PASTRY, JELLIES, CREAM etc. for Wedding Ceremonies and Parties, received by

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—ARMORY HALL BUILDING,—

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Who will furnish Families, Boarding Houses, and Hotels with all articles usually sold in a Bakery and Confectionary Store, of a superior quality, on reasonable terms, at the shortest notice.

His long residence and extended custom is sufficie warranty of the superiority of his productions. n5

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EXCHANGE,

Corner of Sansome & California sts.

This new and spacious hotel, centrally located, merits the attention of every business man visiting the city, as also of all those who love tranquility comfort, and good table.

Coaches will convey guests to and from the house.

EDWARD STECKLER, Proprietor

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NEW YORK HOTEL.

Battery st. between Sacramento and Commercial

NEW YORK HOTEL.—This spacious hotel contiguous to the Sacramento boats, and centrally located, has been leased by Mrs Stodole, long and favorably known in our community as the dispenser of the best things the market affords. The hotel has been thoroughly refitted, and city boarders, as also strangers from the country, will find this house a pleasant and comfortable home.

WHAT CHEER HOUSE,

SAN FRANCISCO,

BEST AND CHEAPEST HOTEL

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Neat, Good and Cheap, at New York Prices!
GOOD LODGINGS, 50 CENTS PER NIGHT!
Shower Baths Free!.

An extensive LIBRARY, MUSEUM and Reading Room, Free to all the guests,

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כשר כשר

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MY HOUSE, ESTABLISHED SINCE A NUMber of years, is well known to the community. Gentlemen and families will find excellent accommodations, both with BOARD and ROOMS, reasonable charges

Weddings and Parties attended to at, in, or out the house at the most reasonable rates.

Mrs. A. WARSCHAUR,

916 Stockton street, bet. Washington and Clay streets,

Wm. FAULKNER & SON.

132 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO,

SOLE AGENTS for
JAS. CONNER & SON'S U. S.
TYPE FOUNDRY,

and dealer in all kinds of Printing Material—. Printers will find it to their advantage to call on us be fore purchasing.

THE

WEEKLY GLEANER.

SAN FRANCISCO: AUGUST 16, 1861.

Removal.

The new publication house on Commercial st., 2d house from Leidersdorf st., being finished, and the late growth and our devotion to our schools requiring to be nearer the school house, we again removed our office to the old spot which we occupied for almost four years.

The Office of the GLEANER is in the new building on Commercial st, near Leidersdorf, on the third floor, opposite B swell's offices.

Entrance 514 Commercial street, or 517 Clay street.

Office hours daily from 12—2 P. M.

Moneys and orders will be received any time of the day during our absence by Moss Wolfe, at the same office.

יהוה

ר"חאלל. Tuesday, Wednsday, Aug 6, 7,

ראש השנה. (New Year) Thursday, Friday, Sept. 5. 6

יום כפור. [Day of Atonement] Saturday Sept. 14.

סכות [Feast of Tabernacle] Thursday, Friday, S pt 19, 20.

הושענה רבה. Wednesday, Sept. 25.

עצרת. Thursday Sept. 26.

שמחת תורה. Friday, Sept 27.

Hephtsi-bah Devotions.

Hephtsi-bah Devotions are held at the School room, regularly every Friday evening, at 5 o'clock, and Sabbath morning, at half past ten o'clock.

Religious Instruction.

The Hephtsi-bah School, for Religions and Hebrew instruction, invites all the Hebrew children in this city to attend, regardless of their nationality.

While this School is open, and earnestly invites all children, regardless of pay, it is to be hoped that those parents who are able will contribute towards its support, and henceforth do their duty to their children and to their people.

Sessions.

AT THE SCHOOL HOUSE.—Wednesday and Friday at 4 p. m.

Saturday and Sunday, at 9 A.M.

AT THE OFFICE OF THE GLEANER.—Monday, Tuesday, and Thursday, at 4 p. m.

WORSHIP OF HEPHTSI-BAH SCHOOL,

Friday Evening, at 5. P. M.

Sabbath Morning, at half past ten.

Parents will oblige by seeing that the children arrive at an early hour.

EDITORIAL REMARKER.

Senatorial Coarseness.

The hypernice etiquette of the court of Philip II. of Spain, who, sitting before the fire on which too much fuel had been placed, allowed himself to be so burned that he died one or two days afterwards, and all this because the gentleman "fireman" was not present whose office it was to keep the royal fire in order; though there were two ladies present who could have done it instead, or the king could have moved aside—such a degree of etiquette is very reprehensible. But not less so is the coarseness so general in this country. While God has created the animal, and perhaps intended it, for an unrefined life, He certainly, purposely placed man on a lower scale, that we, by culture, should polish and accomplish ourselves. We miss in this country that refinement, that delicacy which is a very necessary ingredient in man, and which gives a smoothness to all its actions. The want of it leads to that petulence and impetuosity which is so unenveable a feature of American character, and which exercises its unhealthy influence over society at large. In what civilized or undemoralized nation will you find the bowie-knife, double-barrell-gunned judge of the Supreme Court? Where, except among real, thorough savages, will senators speak in the senate house by cudgels! and where do they manifest their politeness by such "prostrations" as were made some two years ago by that summer-prostration in the Senate Chamber of Washington? And, shocking to say, where else do we find a criminal judge of the Suprome Court, depraved enough to shoot, and a senator "beary" enough to stand being shot at in consequence of that coarseness of which we here complain. If a good man offends, I have to bear with him; if a bad man does, I would not notice him. But with us it seems that the immigrants, instead of studying "humanitarianism," as we may call it, study the propensities of the aboriginal inhabitants of this country—the Indian, and particularly the vices of the bear.

We miss in most men (not in women) that suavity of manners, that delicacy of feeling, of polish, the result of education: we miss all urbanity, veneration, respect. We see a number of rough-looking men in the walks of life in whom we miss the natural innate virtues of the natural man—the savage—and we do not see it supplied by the refinement of the educated man. How does this coarseness manifest itself in the language of the press both the Southern and the Northern, when speaking of the different sectional parties now contending? True the sections are now at war; but even in modern warfare human skill, and not the brutal passions, are to be brought into the field. In a late speech of Latham, in the Federal Senate Chamber, after an egotistic bombast, as if the whole Government depended, or was carried on the shoulders of a Latham, like the globe on that of an Atlas, he tells what he would have done to the President, if the latter had not pursued the present policy in the war. We copy:

"Neither could he justify the President for increasing the regular army, for the object could have been accomplished by a volunteer force. He thought an increase of the army not warranted by the exigencies of the case, and therefore could not sanction the act. But in regard to the blockade of the ports and suspension of the writ of habeas corpus in Florida, and all the other acts enumerated in the resolution, he gave the President his most cordial support; and he would say here, as a representative of a sovereign State of a loyal people, if the President had not exercised those powers, he would have voted to have him impeached as unfit and unworthy of the place he occupies, and derelict in its duties. If when assured that traitors threatened the capital and the overthrow of the Government, the President had not resorted to every means in his power to preserve the Government, he would have deserved the execration and scorn of every honest man now and to all posterity. He had done all he could to elevate his friend from Kentucky to the Presidency.'

Such is the language of a senator in the hall of Congress.

It is Ciceronian—as far as the egotism is concerned.* Would it not seem that the whole Government is in the hands of Mr. Latham? What a host of "I's" our modest stumpers put in their speeches! But, the coarseness and want of polish appears most in the sentences in which the senator statea that had not the President acted in the manner he has Mr. L. would have impeached and execrated him, and we do not know what else "I" would have done. It is a very great fault in the American people to treat officials and men in authority with so much indigoity. He must be a coarse husband who, in speaking of faults, which his wife has not committed, tells, in her presence or sbsence, "had my wife done so or so," I would have, etc. Such language shows a want of delicacy of feeling, a want of education, which is reprehensible, as it spreads from the Senate among the people, and we see the effect in our youth.

It is to be regretted that the many virtues of the American people should be tarnished by some flaws that ought to be erased.

* The orations of Cicero, the great Roman orator, are often very offensive, on account of the egotism which they betray.

The Negroes.

As usual, some ignorant men took offense at our last week's article, "Jewish Negroes." Such ought not to have been the case; as the GLEANER is not written for them, they ought not to notice what is not meant for them. Besides, the color of the negro is the effect of climate, and if Jews live in Africa, they, in time, must grow quite colored, without incurring any disgrace either for themselves or their co-religionists on that account. As to the change of color, any man need but compare the complexion of children in Charleston and New Orleans with those of the North, and he will see the many shades of difference, even in the course of one or two generations.

As to the disgrace of belonging to a colored race, there lived in Charleston a Jewish negro. In his old age he attended hynagogue regularly, and though a poor man, the manager assigned to him a first rank seat, in consideration of his honorable mode of getting a living: he never begged nor accepted alms, always working hard for his bread.

"Large Synagogues".

We read of the show bread in the tabernacle and the temple: and it was very well there; but we do not like synagogues for show. In all countries where the unholy spirit of the age has gained dominion, the synagogues are almost empty (and the churches too) during the whole year, except on the New Year's day and on the day of Atonement—or, if they are attended on Sabbath days, it is, perhaps, party spirit that compels men to be wearied some two hours a week in the synagogue, when their hearts are in their stores and workshops. Now, we cannot see what is the use of building such large structures for the use of but a few hours during the year. Wisdom and piety would tell us to build synagogues of the size requisite for the usual attendants during the year, and on the solemn holydays the congregations could use some halls for their guests. This desire of "show synagogues" is the more reprehensible, if the money for the erection has either to be got up by some politic speculation, by sahres, or on trust; and this abuse is actually criminal, if the congregation neglects the religious culture of youth, or stints it by hiring second and third rate men to teach them, under the plea that they have not means to occupy the best men for the most efficient and most important place.

We think a large empty synagogue a great shame to a congregation—and that such large show synagogues make a poor show after all; particularly if we are lavish in raising bricks and mean in educating our children. (See "Hanover" in our columns)

THE FELASHES.

As to the number of that interesting tribe of Jews in the interior of Africa, we copy from missionary report:

"He estimates the Jews there at 250,000, and says all are craving the word of God, even their High Priest, when examining the claims of Christianity, said: 'Either you will have to become one of us, or we must turn over to you.' A very remarkable acknowledgement!"

What the word "High Priest" means, we do not know.

As to the number a quarter of million of souls, it is very considerable. Still, as his estimate would be made by mere guess, it is not reliable.

As to the desire of receiving the Bible, Mr. Stern, the missionary writes:

"The desire to obtain the word of God exceeds all description; young and old, the standing on the verge of the grave, and youth just entering into life's happiest whirl, heedless and indifferent to the pain and difficulties of the road, followed us for days and days, till we yielded to their unwearied entreaties, and, from our scanty stock, suplied their community with a copy of the sacred volume."

WISBADEN.—In that State a perfect equality of right is, by the last Legislature, established.

SWITZERLAND.—A mob tried to commit injury to some factories belonging to Jews. The leaders were imprisoned. But, before this was effected, they had attacked and destroyed the *Prefectur*.

FRANKFORT ON THE MAINE.—Dr. Stein has resigned his office. From certain items in the *Z. d. I.* it appears that his contract with the managers deprived him of all liberty in every direction. It also shows, that the managers in Frankfort on the Maine know very little what to require from a rabbi, and what their duties. We wonder how a man like Dr. Stein could have signed the contract eighteen years ago, and how it did not come to a dissolution of this relation before now.

A SCHOLARSHIP AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE.—We learn that Mr. David Lindo Alexander, the second son of Mr. Joshua Alexander, now studying at Cambridge, and to whose eminent abilities we referred on a former occasion, has lately gained a scholarship in classics and mathematics.—*J. Chron.*

CHARITABLE BEQUESTS.—The late Mrs. Leah Zachariah, of Great Prescott street, has bequeathed the following munificent sums to the various charitable institutions: Portugese Hospital, £1,000 conso's; Jews' Hospital, £1,000 do.; Jews' Orphan Asylum, £1,000; Portugese Synagogue, £1,000 do; Society for Indigent Blind, £400 do.; Society for relieving the Jewish Aged Needy, £100 do.; Widows' Home Asylum, £200 do.; Lying-in-Women's charity, £100 do; Jews' Infant School, £100 do.; Jews' Free School, £100 do., and £400 sterling; Hand-in-Hand Asylum, £50 do.; £1,000 consols, the interest thereof to be annually (at Passover) distributed amongst thirty poor Jewish families; and Jews' College, £100 sterling.—*J. Chron.*

SWALLOWING ESTATES.—Our Government land costs one dollar an acre, on an average, and champagne two dollars a bottle. How many a man dies landless, who during his life has swallowed a fertile township. trees and *all*.

WONDERS OF NATURE.

DRAINAGE OF THE HUMAN SYSTEM.—Erasmus Wilson, a distinguished physiologist, counted the perspiratory pores on the palm of the hand, and in a square inch 3,528, with each of which a little tube a quarter of an inch long was connected, making the length of tube in a square inch 882 inches, or 73 1-2 feet. On the pulp of the fingers the number of the pores was a little greater; on the heel the number was 2,268, and the length of the tube was 47 feet. Taking 2,800 as an average of the number of pores in the square inch over the whole surface of the body, and 700 consequently the length of the tube in inches, the number of square inches of surface in a man of ordinary size being 2,500, there would be 7,000,000 pores, and 1,750,000 inches of perspiratory tube, that is, 145,833 feet, or nearly 28 miles. How important the necessity of attention to the skin, lest this drainage be obstructed!

TIME'S GRATITUDE AND REVENGE.—Time is a good and faithful friend, but a most revengeful and remorseless enemy. Like a deep feeling and love desiring human heart, it treasures up a grateful memory of kindness and good service; and is sure, sooner or later, to make payment with the addition of compound interest. But for every instance of neglect or abuse it takes certain and terrible vengeance; and none who incur its anger can escape its punishment: for, like death, time is inexorable.

DIET.—A great scene of wretchedness is sketched out by a morsel of indigestible and misguided food. Of such infinite consequence to happiness is the proper regulation of our diet.—*Sydney Smith.*

BENEFIT.—While this is in press a benefit on behalf of Howard Engine Company will be given, at Maguire's Opera House. We hope that it will prove a success. Thanks for tickets received.

IMMENSE STOCK, MOST FAIR TREATMENT.

The largest stock on this coast of Oil, Coal oil, Camphene, Turpentine, Alcohol Paints, Varnishes, Brushes, Window glass, Glue, etc. etc., is that of the well-known, long established house of DENIS J. OLIVER, formerly OLIVER & BUCKLEY. The firm is too well known to the trade in this city, the interior, and the whole coast for its fair treatment of customers, punctuality, exactitude, and generosity to require particular recommendation: May the trade remember the extensive repository of DENIS J. OLIVER. 316 & 318 *Washington street* near the *Post Office.*

EQUITABLE REQUEST.

The actual amount of literary and educational labors on our hands since years, is so great that we, in consequence, are obliged to neglect the business department, at least as far as the country is concerned. We can not confine ourself to a narrower sphere of activity; since, we think, to supply actual wants, not supplied by others. And, as our labors are not pecuniarily remunerative, we can not engage efficient help; hence the great amount of labor resting on our own hands, and the continual monetary embarrassement to the injury of even the cause to whose advancement we are devoted.

The consequence was, that we could not send bills to the country, as regularly as we ought to have done, and the amounts due to our office, have accumulated considerably and in some instances so much that it may prove inconvenient to some subscriber to pay the whole.

We therefore beg to propose to those of our friends, *that are able and willing to pay,* to remit forth with any amount they may find convenient to spare, either as payment in full, or as they may otherwise desire; so that we at once be relieved from the actual pecuniary embarrassement under which we labor since about three months; and knowing also what we may expect from subscricers — there are names on our list from whose bearers nothing was ever paid hitherto.—

We at the same time will make efforts to send bills or have them sent, which, we hope, will be duly honored, and remittance made by post stamps; in cash, enclosed in registered letters, or otherwise at our responsibility.

We also earnestly solicit friends of the "GLEANER" in the different cities and towns, to assist us by acting as agents in gaining subscribers and remitting, as several good man have done on former occasions.

All remittance will be duly acknowledged in the columns of the "GLEANER," as also by letters acknowledging the receipts sent to the respective remitting parties.

In hopes of an early attention to this our equitable request we sign

respectfully

EDITOR GLEANER.

Address:

Gleaner,

San Francisco.

OFFICE HOURS.

At the office 514 Commercial street, or enter 517 Clay street: from 12—1 P.M.

At the Harmonia School House (Sutter near Stockton street) daily: from 9—10 A.M;

MARRIED.

In this city, Sunday, the 11th inst., by Dr. Julius Eckman, Abraham Solomon to Cecelia Glueckmann.

In this city, August 14th, by Dr. Julius Eckman, Abraham Joseph, of Marysville, to Rica Peck, lately from Europe.

BIRTH.

In Mud Springs Eldorado County July 29, the wife of W. Price Esquire, of a Daughter.

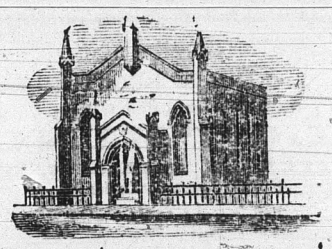
Births, Marriages and Deaths.

Friends who wish to see the births, deaths, and marriages noticed in the GLEANER, will oblige by sending such notice to our office. Otherwise we can publish only those which we copy from other papers, or whose first name, age and other particulars we know.

Any such notice thrown into our letter-box, CLAY Str. 517, (next entry from Merchant's Exchange) will be published free of charge.

Special Notices.

SYNAGOGUE.



על ראש השנה ועל יום כפור

THE

HEPSI-BAH SYNAGOGUE

For Adults will be at

PLATT'S MUSIC HALL,

corner Montgomery and Bush St.

We expect a select attendance of ladies and gentlemen, and our arrangements will be accordingly.

Tickets may be procured at our office,

517 Clay street,

near Leidesdorff Street; or,

514 Commercial street,

in Captain Thomas' new building, opposite Buswell's Book bindery; or,

at the Harmonia School House,

on Sutter, near corner of Stockton street, daily from 9 to 10 A.M.

This service will be independent of, and separate from that which we prepare for the Hebrew children, as we did last year.

Congregation Sherith Israel.

Notice.

Parties wishing to purchase seats in the Synagogue, on Stockton street, for the ensuing Holydays, will please call on Israel Solomon, Esq., corner of Dupont and Washington streets, or J. Funkenstein. Esq., No. 99 California street, or at Stockton street Synagogue, on Sunday, between the hours of 10 A. M. and 2 P. M.

By order,

F. PHILLIPS, Secretary.

San Francisco, August 15th, 1861.

For the Solemn Holydays.

Rosh-hashanah and Yom-Kippur. Worship for the children.

If Synagogues are wanted, it is the children that want them most: if a ministry be at all wanted and exercise any influence at all among us, it is the children that most want an efficient, devoted and child-like ministry.

Under this conviction we established last year a Juvenile Synagogue, whose services have, with one exception—on account of most inclement weather—continued uninterrupted on Sabbath and holydays evenings and mornings, during the whole year.

The last year's services made a deep impression on the children under our influence—of those not belonging to our school, who attended, we cannot so well judge—they also met with the hearty approval of good, disinterested men. If spared, we shall repeat them this year.

We, this time, use this mode of inviting the co-operation of the Synagogues, and we appeal, to well-meaning and judicious parents and friends to view earnestly and impartially the state of religious education among us.

We think it the duty of the parents the Synagogues, and the Hebrew community to make better provision for the religious instruction of youth than they have made hitherto; it is for youth that provisions ought to have been made.

If the synngogues wish to co-operate, it will be gratifying to us; if not, we shall be glad to hear of some preparations, by morally qualified parties, made to that effect in some othea quarter

It would be well to give us an opportunity to become acquainted with the children before the Holydays, that we may prepare them, as far as we can. We cannot expect a child not trained for proper religious service, to profit by devotional exercises, by merely presenting itself at the place of worship two or three days a year.

The children are preparing on SABBATH and SUNDAYS from 9 A.M.; and on MONDAYS and WEDNSEDAYS from 4 P.M.

NOTICE.

CHEBRA BIKUR CHOLIM UKDOSHA

The members of this Association are notified, that the regular monthly meeting will be held every second Sunday in the month, at 7 o'clock, P. M. at Platt's New Music Hall, on Montgomery str.

By order,

ISAIAH COHN, Secretary.

CHEBRA BERITH SHALOME.

The regular monthly meetings of this Society will take place every first Sunday in the month, at Platt's Music Hall, at 7 o'clock, P. M.

B. PULVERMAN,
Secretary.

ספר TO DISPOSE OF. ספר

TWO SEPHARIM

are to be disposed of; either for sale, or as a loan.

Enquire of **L. Lazard,** Original House,

531 Sacramento street, opposite the Pacific Mail Steam Ship Company.

JAMES HAYES,

MANUFACTURE

AND

DEALER

IN

MARBLE

Grave Stones.

Chimney, Table & Counter Tops.

No. 166 CALIFORNIA STREET.

Hebrew Inscriptions executed with precision, and neatness. All work done in the best manner at the lowest prices.

HARMONIA

Select

INFANT, DAY AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL,

Sutter, near Stockton street; in the building formerly used as a City School, and originally as a church.

The Day School.

The undersigned has opened a regular Day-School, under his own management and that of a well known public school lady-teacher, and such assistance as the wants of the school may call for.

This school, in operation since the 1st of June, is an extension of the Hephtsi-bah School (established July 1854), and is managed exactly like the public schools; with the difference that it aims at developing the moral faculties simultaneously with the intellectual powers: its efforts will be—as have been those of the Hephtsi-bah School these seven years—to afford the children *an education besides instruction*; to supply a want very much felt in our system of education. We have too many "clever girls" and "smart boys;" we should like to see obedient children, and good men.

SEWING CROTCHETING, EMBROIDERY AND MUSIC.

These accomplishments, so necessary for the future housekeeper, are taught at the school as necessary branches of a common school education.

GERMAN AND FRENCH.—Pupils, already advanced in the elementary branches, will be taught French and German, if desired.

A number of German parents, which their children early to learn to speak German. To satisfy this demand, provisions are made for the German to be read as a medium of instruction for those children, whose parents desire it.

MUSIC.—This ornamental branch, frequently so injudiciously taught, without regard to health; to talent, and to the probability of the student's being able to bring it to any perfection and of practising it when acquired—will also be taught as soon as there will be any appreciable demand for it.

The Infant School

A School, after the model of the Prussian Verwahrungs anstalten, under the management of ladies, whose gentleness, suavity of manners and deportment—the first requisites in the early training of youth—cannot fail to exert a healthy influence over the whole after life of the Pupils, is still a desideratum in this city.

The Harmonia School is making every effort to supply this want, and rejoices already in such a promising patronage, that the cooperation of a second lady was secured since the short time of its existence; so that ample justice can be done to the school.

Parents have the choice to have their children addressed in German or English.

The confinement of children at too early an age, and their premature intellectual development, is highly deprecable. Yet, many parents find it, as we see, acceptable to see their children guarded from street influences and (home) accidents, by placing them under the guardianship of ladies, who by a motherly treatment, will very early and especially cultivate in them the affectional and moral faculties; who will entertain them agreeably—partly by instruction, by stories, by play things and otherwise; and that, in a locality so large and lofty, that, while it keeps the young from the dangers and influences of the the street, cannot be considered confinement.

The Harmonia (upper) School room measures 32 by 50, is 18 feet high, with a play ground of 10 by 70 feet for the girls, and another of the same dimensions for the boys situated in one of the most healthy localities, with an appropriate internal arrangement and management, affording to pupils those rare accommodations.

Such a school ought to meet with that support which, similar establishments have met in Prussia and northern Germany; in which country, these Institutes, on account of their usefulness, are the special care and provision of Government.

The devotion of the undersigned to the cause of education is fully known, by his labors in this city since full seven years. He is determined to make the Harmonia School his special care; so that, while it is principally under the management of ladies—a great advantage for the young—he will, by his special care and superintendance, try to introduce into it that harmony and unity of action which is so necessary for the maintenance of a sound and healthy discipline.

Special care will be taken to see the children safely to and from school. Children living on the other side of the railroad will be sent for; particularly those who have to cross the Market street railroad track.

Charges are those usual in other private schools in this city.

Apply at the School House daily from 9 A. M.; or at the "GLEANER" Office daily, from 12 to 2 P. M.

Powell st.; or, 517 Clay st.

Independent Classes;

in

NEEDLEWORK, EMBROYDERY, MUSIC, FRENCH AND GERMAN

Independent classes in the branches of this caption are in the process of forming for such pupils, who visit the different city schools.

These classes will be in session from three o'clock the afternoon; so they interfere not with the regular schoolhours.

JULIUS ECKMAN.

WHEELER

AND

WILSON'S

NEW STYLE

IMPROVED

FAMILY

Sewing

Machine.

All former objections overcome!

NO LEATHER PAD USED ON NEW STYLE MACHINE.

THE NEW STYLE HEMMER

And

TRANSPARENT CLOTH PRESSER

Are attached to the

IMPROVED MACHINE!

Prices greatly reduced

☞ Send for a circular.

H. C. HAYDEN, Agent.

Corner Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,

San Francisco.

The Mission Woolen Mills use WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINE in making up overshirts, coats, suits, &c. They now use from forty to fifty constantly, and are turning out the FINEST GGODS IN THE MARKET.

DRY GOODS.

NEW STORE.

H. W. STEIN & CO.,

Importers and dealers in

FRENCH, ENGLISH AND GERMAN

CLOTHS, CASIMERES, AND VESTGs,

Always on hand, a general assortment of

Tailors' Trimmings

....AND....

BILLIARD CLOTHS,

AND CLOTHS FOR LADIES' WEAR,

140 Sacramto street.

Three doors above Montgomery, San Francisco.

Mr. H. W. Stein has just returned from Europe, where he has made arrangements to be constantly supplied with the choicest of the above goods,

---

HARRIS & COLEMAN,

—IMPORTERS OF—

EMBROIDERIES,
MILLINERY GOODS,
FANCY NOTIONS,
TRIMMINGS,
FRINGES, RIBBONS,
BUTTONS,
VELVETS,
LACES,
SILKS,
BUTTONS, TRIMMINGS, FANCY NOTIONS, &c.

NO. 95 CALIFORNIA STREET,

San Francisco.

STEINHART BROS.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS N

Foreign & Domestic

DRY GOODS, ETC.

N. W. Corner of California & Battery streets.

SAN FRANCISCO.

S. GOODMAN,

Wholesale Dealer in

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,

CLOTHING, Etc.,

and Childrne's Shoes, Etc.,

Corner California and Sansome Sts.

SAN FRANCISCO.

JOHN WIGMORE'S

OFFICE AND STORE

Furniture Manufactory,

No. 423 California st.,

San Francisco

DESKS,

BOOK CASES, AND SHOW CASES,

OF ALL KINDS, for sale as above

J. M. MILLER.

SHOW CASE Manufactory,

CABINET MAKER,

AND

STORE FIXINGS.

If you want work done neatly, punctually, and reasonably call on J. M. MILLER.

87 Bush st.

between Montgomery and Kearny.

S. MAYER BROTHRS,

Imperters and Jobbers of

STAPLE and FANCY DRY GOODS,

Cloths, Clothing, Gent's Furnishing Goods, &c.

85 *CALIFORNIA ST.*

San Francisco.

430 N. 3d St. Philadelphia.

EINSTEIN BROS.,

IMPORTERS OF

BOOTS & SHOES

61 Battery st., near California,

SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRST Premium Again!!!

BEING THE

SEVENTH

TIME RECEIVED

AGAINST ALL COMPETITORS

R. H. VANCE,

Cor. Montgomery & Sacramento sts.

SAN FRANCISCO.

HAVING AGAIN RECEIVED THE **FIRST** PREMIUM awarded at the State Fair for the best ambrotypes and Photographs, it is guaranteed that all who favor me with a call are sure to obtain better work than can be produced at a other rooms in the State. I would say to my patrons that I am now producing better work than ever, at much reduced prices, to conform to the times.

Having reduced my prices more than 30 per cent., no one need hereafter go to second-rate establishments on account of prices.

Instructions given in the art, and stok furnished. Having over $20,000 worth of Cameras, Glass, Plates, Cases and Chemicals, on hand and on the way, I shall hereafter dispose of them at about New York prices.

ALBERT KUNER,

SEAL ENGRAVER & DIE SINKER

167 Washington Street, San Francisco.

NOTARIAL SEALS, as prescribed by the law of 1853. Masonic and Official Seals of every description. Ornamental Engraving and Marking at the shortest notice, and at reasonable prices. ap3

DOOR PLATES ENGRAVED TO ORDER.

☞NOTICE☜

From, and after this date, Mr. Stepbacher is our authorised agent for the "Israelite" and therah.

BLOCK & Co.

CHARLES HESS,

Dealer and Jobber in

DRY GOODS,

Clothing, Yankee Notions, &c.,

Sacramento street, above Battery, (2d floor.)

N. B. All orders from the Country attended to with despatch. ap9-3m

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L. KING & BROTHER,

Importers and Jobbers of

CLOTHING,

BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, ETC.

No. 69 Sacramento Street.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

S. MAYER

45 Seocnd Street near Mission.

PRACTICAL UPHOLSTERER

AND DEALER IN

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS,

SHADES,

PAPER HANGINGS,

-AND-

General Upholstery Goods.

BUY ALL YOUR

PEARLS

....OF....

TUCKER!

BUY ALL YOUR

WATCHES

....OF....

TUCKER!

GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Coal Dealers;

NO. 55 SANSOME STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Keeps constantly on hand an Assortment of all kinds of Coal.

ORDERS from the Country promptly attended.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

A. S. ROSENBAUM & Co,

IMPORTERS OF

Fine

HAVANA CIGARS,

TOBACCO, ETC.,

Corner Clay and Battery Streets,

SAN FRANCISCO. feb1

PHILADELPHIA BREWERY,

SECOND STREET

Corner of Folsom.

The Best Lager Beer in the State.

THE COUNTRY SUPPLIED AT THE MOT

REASONABLF TERMS.

HOELSCHES, WIELAND & CO.

L. & E. WERTHEIMER,

Importers and Dealers in

CIGARS & TOBACCO

CORNER SACRAMENTO & BATTERY STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO,

Genuine Meerschaum

PIPES.

A. WASSERMAN & CO.,

No. 3 Custom House Block, Sacramento street, upstairs.

IMPORTERS of German and French

Dry and Fancy Goods, Cigars,

GENUINE AND IMITATION

MEERSCHAUM PIPES.

etc., etc., etc.

CLOTHING, &C.

SIMON. L. DINKELSPIEL.

SIMON & DINKELSPIEL,

Importers and Jobbers of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

HOSIERY, &c. &c.

No. 79 California Street,

Corner of Battery and California Streets, SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRST CLASS LODGINGS

—AT THE—

What Cheer HOUSE.

San Francisco,

In great abundance at the LOWEST RATES.

REMOVAL.

FANCY - MILLINERY

and

DRY GOODS.

—o—

JACOB COHEN & CO. have removed from No. [illegible] Sacramento street to the three-story brick building No. 402 Sansome street.

J. L. SMILEY. | JOS. YERKES. | T. VOIZIN.

SMILEY, YERKES & VOIZIN,

AUCTIONEERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SALESROOM—S. W. corner of Sacramento and [illegible] streets.

SALE DAYS.

MONDAYS—Regular Catalogue Sales (in second [illegible] salesroom) of FRENCH GOODS, SILKS, EMBROIDERIES, &c.

STAPLE DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS, &c.

WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS, } Regular Catalogue Sales of BROGANS, CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, BLANKETS.

PIONEER SAN FRANCISCO LETTER EXPRESS

DELIVERS LETTERS to all parts of the City, Taylor street, for Three cents. No ices of marriage, Invitation Cards, Circulars, etc., promptly delivered at reasonable rates. Persons wishing their Letters, etc., from the Post Office, and promptly delivered at their place of business or residence, will please leave their orders at the Office.

Boxes for the reception of Letters at the principal [illegible] ners.

Envelopes [prepaid] can be obtained at the office at the low price of $3 per hundred. S. G. EASLEY, Proprietor. Office with State Telegraph Co., 630 Montgomery st.

כשר **D. WOLF** כשר

Begs to inform his former friends and patrons, that he has opened a new stand at the

NEW WORLD MARKET,

NO. 2 & 3.

ay and Commercial st., between Liedesdorf & Sansome.

Where he will be pleased to receive his former customers, and to serve them with

PRIME VEAL, MUTTON, BEEF, FRESH & MOKED.

☞ Prices the most reasonable.

All orders promptly executed, and delivered free of charge to all parts of he city.

כשר

Second Street Market,

No. 116 Second Street Corner of Minna St.

MOSES DAVIES,

Proprietor.

☞ THE best of MEATS and Vegetables supplied to Hotels & co, on reasonable terms

The best smoked beef, tongues and sausages of all kinds.

כשר

KOSHER BOARDING

Newman Kaplan respectlully informs the public that he has opened a Kosher Private Boarding House, situated No 432 Bush street between Kearny and Dupont Streets. Terms Reasonable.

כשר כשר

WASHINGTON MARKET 59 and 60

L. MILLER.

BEEF, MUTTON AND VEAL

American Beef.

ORDERS to any part of the City and Country, will be orwarded with the greatest promptness.

GOSHEN BUTTER

100 FIRKINS GOSHEN BUTTER. FOR SALE low by

T. H. HATCH & Co.,
44 Washington Market,
And 18 Metropolitan Market.

TO FAMILIES.

YOU WILL SAVE TWENTY FIVE PER CENT, by purchasing your BUTTER at the Stalls of

T. H. HATCH & Co.,
44 Washington Market,
And 18 Metropolitan Market.

THE HARMONIA SCHOOLS.

TO PARENTS IN THE CITY AND COUNTRY.

The Harmonia Day School as well as the Infant School, continue to increase steadily, and begin to enjoy more than an ordinary patronage. They are under the management of two competent and well-known ladies. We hope, if the patronage continues thus, to be able to afford the children opportunities worthy of the attention of parents and guardians. At the day school, boys are taught the Hebrew and German (if desired), in addition to usual branches; and the girls, sewing and embroidery. We are prepared to add French and music, as soon a there will be any demand for these branches, for the senior classes.

The Infant School takes charge of children of a very tender age, and occupies them in a peculiarly improving manner. Pupils of a more advanced age learn the letters and spelling.

Hebrew children will early be taught the steorotype Hebrew liturgic sentences, and Hebrew melodies. This exercise is of high importance to the child, and will be duly appreciated by the intelligent parent.

The object of the schools will be seen from the circular in another column of the GLEANER.

☞ We send daily a boy, in our employ, for children living beyond Market street, and other distant parts of the city.

AUCTION HOUSES, &c.

R. D. W. DAVIS & CO.

AUCTIONEERS.

SALE DAYS.....TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS

AT 10 o'clock, A. M.

THE UNDERSIGNED having taken the Fireproof Brick Store on the southwest corner of California and Sansome streets, will continue the Auction and Commission Business, under the name and style of R. D. W. DAVIS & CO. Gratefully acknowledging the favors heretofore extended to him, he respectfully solicits a share of patronage.

ap2 R. D. W. DAVIS.

H. M. NEWHALL & CO.,

COR. OF HALLECK & SANSOME STS.

Salesroom,

Fireproof Brick Building,

Corner of Sacramento and Battery Streets.

SHABER & FARRAN,

—o—

REAL ESTATE AGENTS

and

House Broker

228 Montgomery st, betw. Pine & Bush.

INSURANCE EFFECTED.

JACOB F. SHABER, SAM. M. FARRAN.

M. Clein;

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER

IN

GROCERIES.

LIQUORS AND PROVISIONS

252 Kearny street,

1609 [Old number.]

Near Broadway, San Francisco.

Orders promptly attended to and delivered to any part o the City free of Charge.

BUTCHERS, &c.

כשר ש

WINCHESTER

MARKET

88 Kearny Str, Bet. Pine and Bush,

SAN FRANCISCO.

S. GANS & CO., Proprietors.

—0—

☞ The best of Meats and Vegetables supplied to Hotels, &c. on reasonable terms

Marketing delivered to any part of the City Free of charge.

Mr. S. Isaac, Salesman for the Kosher department.

Mr. R. Jacobson, Shochet.

כשר כשר

KOSHER MEAT.

LEOPOLD BREISACHER,

PIONEER MARKET

CORNER SUTTER AND DUPONT STS.

Respectfully informs the Israelites that he now keeps Kosher Meat of all kinds, and of the best quality.

CHOICE BUTTER.

FRESH BUTTER RECEIVED DAILY FROM THE best Dairies in the State. For sale low by

T. H. HATCH & Co.,
44 Washington Market,
And 18 Metropolitan Market.

BUY YOUR WOOD AND COAL.

OF

M. M. LEWIS,

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

WOOD AND COAL,

COKE & CHARCOAL,

Cor. of Kearny St. & Broadway,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Orders left at the corner of Bush Street and Milton Place, will be promptly attended to.

PAINTS, OILS, &c.

COFFIN, REDINGTON & CO., NEW YORK. | **RICE, COFFIN & CO.,** MARYSVILLE.

Redington & Co.
Wholesale Druggists
San Francisco.

HAVING PERFECTED ARRANGEments through our New York house by which we purchase direct from the manufacturers and importert, we are enabled to offer greater inducements to the drug trade on the Pacific coast, than have ever before been offered. We import in large quantities all the principal leading articles in the drug business, and are prepared to

Supply the Jobbing trade

on terms which they will find much more to their advantage than purchasing in New York, in small quantities.

To Retail Druggists & Apothecaries,

we would say that we have a full and complete assortmen of every article required by a city or country dealer; that we guarantee the purity and genuineness of all articles sold from our establishment, and that our advantages in purchasing enable us to sell at LOWER AVERAGE PRICES than other houses. We invite the attention of the

Grocery Trade & Country Dealers

To our extra facilities for supplying many articles required in that trade We import

ENGLISH SAL SODA

in large quantities, and we have also a contract with the American manufacturers for a full supply.

Preston & Merrill's and Burnett's Flavoring Extracts,

We receive in large lots direct from the manufacturers, and offer them for sale at the lowest market prices.

We also have the exclusive agency on the Pacific coast o

Henry Thayer & Co's Medicinal Fluid Extracts;

Winchester's Syrup of the Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda;

And the celebrated

***GRAEFENBERG FAMILY* MEDICINES.**

Particular attention will be paid to the

MEXICAN AND SANDWICH ISLAND TRADES.

All the popular atent Medicines received direct from the proprietors.

REDINGTON & CO.,
Drug Importers
105 and 107 Clay street

ltds

HUCKS & LAMBERT'S

CELEBRATED PATENT

H. & L. AXLE-GREASE.

A CARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THE pleasure of announcing to their numerous patrons and friends that they have been honored by the Committee of the Mechanics' Institute with a

First Premium

FOR THEIR

Unrivalled Axle Grease!

Also, that the San Francisco Bay Agricultural Society have awarded them their

FIRST CLASS PREMIUM

for the same. But however gratifying to the advertisers to have their

Home Manufacture

thus distinguished, it is with greater pride they state the fact that (notwithstanding the overwhelming importation of an article from the East, assuming their title), the demand for the

Now Popular H. & L. Axle-Grease

has more than doubled during the present season. And whilst the manufacturers offer their grateful thanks to all those friends of "CALIFORNIA PRODUCE," who have given them so large an encouragement, they beg to say that no pains will be spared in the future to sustain the wide-spread reputation which their material has acquired, of being

THE BEST and CHEAPEST *lubricating Medium for Carriage-wheels, etc.,*

EVER INTRODUCED IN CALIFORNIA

HUCKS & LAMBERT,

Inventors and Sole Manufacturers,

ap.26-3m Natoma street, San Francisco,

J. F. COOKES,

Stall No. 15,

METROPOLITAN MARKET.

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

FRUIT

UNION COLLEGE

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

On Second street, between Tehama and Folsom streets.

Messrs. DUPOUEY BROS .....Directors.

THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR FOR 1861 commences at this Institution January 14th, inst., and closes December 24th.

The Directors are confident that their method of teaching, so successfully tested during the past session, is calculated to meet the favor of the friends of education, and parents especially.

The course of instruction comprises—

First—A general course of English, from the elements to the higher branches.

Second—The usual course of Latin and Greek authors pursued in Colleges and Universities.

Third—A complete course of Natural Science and Mathematics, with experimental illustrations and practical applications.

Fourth—The commercial branches, such as Book-keeping, etc.

Fifth—Four modern languages—German, French Spanish, and Italian.

A thorough education is afforded by this range of studies, detailed in Prospectus under the respective heads of "The Elementary, Collegiate, Mathematical and Commercial Courses."

TERMS—For day Scholars..... from $7 50 to $1
For Boarders.....from $40 to $5

Extra charge for Washing, Books, and Stationary, and Music Lessons.

DR. BOURNE'S BATHS.

Market St., oppsite Montgomery.

Great Reduction in the Charge for Baths.

Only Four Bits (Fifty cents) per Bath,

....FOR....

ELECTRO-CHEMICAL,

ELECTRO-MAGNETIC, and VAPOR

OR

Steam Baths!

If Ten Dollars' Worth of Tickets are Purchased.

Eight Tickets for $5 Dollars!

(62½ Cents per Bath.)

☞ SINGLE BATH, ONLY 75 CENTS.

ELECTRICITY

Applied in every possible manner at same price as for Baths.

IN MAKING THE ABOVE STATED reduction in price, the proprietor confidently anticipates the increase of demand for Baths which the well known benefits obtained from their use, and the skill and caution with which tey are administered, and the scrupulous attention given to cleanliness in every department, with the fact that THESE ARE THE ONLY BATHS WHOSE USE IS NOT permitted to persons suffering from loathsome or infectious disorders—all combine to warrant, and which alone can sustain low figures. The friends of the establishment are respectfully requested to continue their good offices in its behalf among their friends and acquaintances. je24

HOPPS & KANARY

ORNAENTAL AND SIGN PAI TING

of every Description and Style.

☞ This well known old Firm is to be found on Sansome street between California and Pine streets.

WORMSER BROTHERS,

Importers of and Dealers in

Wines and Liquors

Southwest Corner California and Front-streets

LETTERS AT OUR OFFICE.

Mr. S. Stein. as also Mr. Jacob Sturman may find letters addressed to them at our office.

R. JACOBSOHN.

225 Post st.,

has constantly on hand

☞ ספרים ☜

ספרי תורה, תפילין, מזוזות, מגלות
שופרות, למודי הקריאה, תפלות,
חומשים, סליחות, מחזורים, הגדות
תחנות, לוחות, תיקון ליל שבועות
והו"ר, קינות, ספר החיים,
ציציות and טליתות

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute.

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY.
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office,
SAN FRANCISCO.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE permanent cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY.

Attending and Resident Physician,
L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D.,
Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War; Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

OFFICE HOURS.—From 9 A. M., to 9 P. M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise, FREE.
Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY,
San Francisco.

D. J. OLIVER

HAS NOW LANDING AND IN STORE $170,000 worth of

Paints, Oils,
WINDOW GLASS, TURPENTINE, ALCOHOL.
ALCOHOL, VARNISH,
BRUSHES, GLUE,
ETC, ETC.,
Which he offers for sale at reduced rates.
Paints, Oils, Window Glass
DEPOT,
316 and 318 Washington st., (866, 868 old numbers.)
CAMPHENE DISTILLED DAILY.

PHŒNIX WORKS.
JONATHAN KITTREDGE, proprietor

MANUFACTURER OF FIRE PROOF Doors, Shutters, Bank Vaults, Prison cells Railings, Gratings, Balconys, Bolts, Bridge Work, and all kinds of Blacksmith Work.
A large assortment of second-hand Doors and Shutters constantly on hand, and for sale at *very* low rates.
All orders promptly attended to.
No. 708 Battery street, near Pacific,
ap.26-6m. SAN FRANCISCO.

BUY ALL YOUR
Diamonds
....OF....
TUCKER!

BUY ALL YOUR
SILVERWARE
....OF....
TUCKER!

M. WURKHEIM & CO.'S
NEW ESTABLISHMENT,
FOR THE MANUFACTURE AND SALE
OF
Cloaks and Mantillas,
NO 619 SACRAMENTO STREET.

MESSRS. M. WURKHEIM & CO. DESIRE TO INFORM their friends, and the public generally that they have located themselves as above, and are now prepared to furnish every description of goods in their line of
The Latest Fashion,
Either of their own manufacture or importation.
AN EXPERIENCED LADY LATELY FROM NEW YORK AND PARIS has been engaged to superintend the
CUTTING DEPARTMENT.
Ladies desiring to Purchase
PATTERNS,
May obtain the Newest Styels from the East, or such as they wish. Cut to Order.
☞ OBSERVE THE PLACE—
619 SACRAMENTO STREET.

SINGER'S
SEWING MACHINES
HAVE BEEN REMOVED
47 Montgomery Street,
Next to corner of Bush.

I AM PREPARED TO DEMONSRATE to all who feel an interest in Sewing Machines, that SINGER'S FAMILY SEWING MACHINES WILL DO BETTER WORK On a greater range of fabrics—that is, on as light fabrics and on heavier fabrics—than any other Family Sewing Machine before the public is capable of doing; that the work can be done WITH GREATER EASE And with fewer interruptions: and that in ALL the important requisites of a Sewing Machine, Singer's Machines at $100 are cheaper than any other kind at $50. I am now selling our

FAMILY SEWING MACHINES
PLAIN—at..... $50
CABINETS—at..... 75
LESLER A, or traverre Shuttel Machine, an entirely new and incomparable Family Sewing Machine, and adapted to light Manufacturing..... $90

Do not allow yourselves to purchase a CHAIN STITCH machine, either double or single thread, ALL of which will ravel. All chain stitch machines have a cord on the under side of the fabric, and the work soon wears out. Work done on Singer's Machines will outwear any other, and is more beautiful. No tailor or manufacturer buys a chain stich machine.

J. H. DUNNELL,
47 Montgomery street,
San Francisco.

REMOVAL.
—0—
MRS. S. MARKS HAS REMOVED her MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT from No 226 Dupont street, to 617 Sacramento
Where she will be pleased to receive her numerous friends and the public in general.
COUNTRY MERCHANTS WILL DO WELL TO give her a call, and examine her large and assorted Stock of Millinery Goods, before purchasing elsewhere.
Mrs. Mark's
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
Millinery Establishment,
617 Sacramento street, bet. Montgomery andearney streets.
☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to at the shortest notice.

J. R. BRANDON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
NO. 10 MONTGOMERY BLOCK,
San Francisco.
—:0:
Special attention paid to the examination of Titles, AND THE BUSINESS AFFECTING REAL ESTATE

TUCKER'S HALL.
—0—
Consolit Health, Convenience, Elegance and Economy.
THE HALL IS SITUATED IN THE VERY CENTRE of the City, on the sunny side [preventing colds], and offering every convenience for Weddings, Balls, Lectures, Concerts, and Parties. Dining Rooms, Dressing Rooms, offering every convenience—even economy renders the Hall highly eligible.

THEO. VOIZIN. GUSTAVUS RIS. C. H. WEBSTER
VOIZIN, RIS & WEBSTER,
AUCTIONEERS,
AT 217, 219, 221 SANSOME NEAR CALIFORNIA ST.
MONDAYS.
Regular Catalogue Sales of American, French and English Dry Goods. Silks, Embroideries, &c.
WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAYS.
Catalogue Sales of Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, and Fancy Goods.
San Francisco, Feb. 25, 1861.

Dr. Chas. Bruns,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, AND ACCOUCHE
No. 161 Washington st.
Opposite the Lyceum, above Montgomery street.

STOCK & FIXTURES FOR SALE.
THE STOCK AND FIXTURES OF A DRY GOODS and CLOTHING store in San Jose.
The store is located in the centre of the business part of the city, and has been established several years. The proprietor wishes to sell out, on account of his departure for Europe. The terms are of the most liberal description
For further particulaes apply to
H. L. ERNST,
First Street
SAN JOSE.

MACARONI AND VERMICELLI
—0—
Genova Manufactory.
Leidersdorf street, between Sacramento and Halleck.
THE UNDERSIGNED, PROPRIETORS of the Genova Works, as above, are now prepared to supply the trade with every description of Macaroni and Vermicelli, manufactured under their own immediate supervision, superior to the best imported articles. Their facilities are such that they can meet any and all demands of the market, on terms satisfactory to buyers.
Farinacious food loses considerably by being kept long; as, also, by a passage across the sea; not so, the articles manufactured here on the spot.
Call at No 42—44 Leidersdorf street, in the very centre of trade, not half a minute's walk from California street, or the Pacific Mail Steamship Company.
N. LASTRETO & Co.,
No. 42 and 44 Leidersdorf st.

BUY ALL YOUR
GOLD ORNAMENTS
....OF....
TUCKER!
BUY ALL YOUR
JEWELRY
....OF....
TUCKER!

Attendance in Sickness, and on other Occasions.—A respectable man offers his services as attendant on the sick, and as *Shomer* with the dead.
For particulars, apply at the office of the GLEANER, 517 Clay street, or at the Schoolroom in Futter Street, near Stockton street.

IT IS UNIVERSALLY ADMITTED THAT
NEWELL'S
COUGH SYRUP
IS EQUAL
To its Advertised Merits.

DR. PARK'S
BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY AND TAR
A SAFE, SPEEDY, AND CERTAIN REMEDY For Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Consumption, and all
PULMONARY COMPLAINTS.
Statistics prove that one quarter of all the deaths annually in the United States, proceeds in some manner from Diseases of the Lungs. It is frightful to contemplate the ravages of corruption, suffering and death. As blossoming into fruit, so does a neglected cold or cough terminate in consumption. It is a hard thing to conquer in its later stages—It should be vigorously attacked at first. Many articles of different virtues may alleviate, but
PARK'S BALSAM OF CHERRY AND TAR
cures, when any earthly power can.

"INDEPENDENCE, Texas, May 16th, 1859.
"GENTLEMEN: I feel it my duty to speak in regard to your Medicine. In 1856 I was attacked with a violent cold rapidly running into Consumption. I tried your medicine, and all the physicians I could hear of, without relief, until I hit your Balsam of Wild Cherry and Tar. I was immediatly benefited. It has saved my life.
"Gratefully yours,
"JOHN G. SMITH."

"RICHMOND, Texas, May 7, 1859.
"MESSRS. BARNES & PARK: I am having constant calls for Park's Balsam of Wild Cherry and Tar. Those who have used it, speak in the highest praise of its effects. Be kind enough to forward me one gross.
Yours, truly, O. H. PETERS."

"ATAWAS, Texas, April 23, 1860.
"GENTLEMEN: I am a practising physician at this place, about 25 miles from San Antionia. I prescribe Dr. Park's Preparation of Wild Cherry and Tar for Pulmonary diseases, with the greatest benefit. I have witnessed several remarkable cures. "W. DAVIS, M. D."
Such results are constantly being exhibited in every community.

Consumption Cured in its Last Stages.
Consumptive patient, be of good cheer. We bring you joyful tidings of good news, Read! Read!

"HARDONVILLE, N. J April 20th.
"I was attacked by a severe pain in the side, in the region of the Liver. I suffered intensely through the whole winter. During all the time I was confined to my house, had a violent cough, raised much bloody matter, and was supposed by myself and others to be in the last stages of consumption. The February following, when apparently my life was at a close. I procured a bottle of Park's Balsm of wild Cherry and Tar. As soon as I commenced its use, I began to grow better. The soreness of my side grew less, the cough gradually left me, the profuse expectoration and spitting of blood ceased, and my general health became by degrees restored. I was soon enabled to resume my trade, that of a carpenter, Which I have continued without interuption. I will further remark that this remarkable cure was effected by only three bottles of the Balsam.
Truly yours,
"THOMAS COZYENS."
This article so harmonizes with the vital fluids, digestive organs and requirements of the system, as to lift the disease and soothe all inflamation. If used according to directions, it cannot fail to benefit you. Procure the illustrated Almanac of any agent (gratis,) and read explanations in full. But loose no time.

In Consumptive Symptoms
"Procrastination is the thief of time" in an awful sense as it shortens existence and hurries the patient from time into eternity.
Thousands are weekly dying whose lives might be saved by the timely use of DR. PARK'S BSALM OF WILD CHERRY AND TAR. A few weeks—a few days make a fatal difference in the progress of CONSUMPTIVE SYMPTOMS.
The chances of success increase greatly with the earliness of treatment. Although Park's Balsam has performed cures in cases seemingly desperate that are almost miraculous, still it is advisable to take the Balsam on the appearance of the first symptoms.
Sold by Druggists everywhere.
D. S. BARNES & CO., New York.
GEO. W. SNELL, General Agent, 130 Washington street San Francisco.

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